

Ariaye



6m : UHY \ 'A "'GUa ]



=G'F 95@=HM7I @HI F 5@@M  
89H9F A =B 983

=BHF C8I 7H=CB. '

FYU]lm]gUd\ Ybca Ybcbzk \ ]W[ fYUhh ]b\_ Yfg\ U YdcbXYFXUci hZf'mUfg"  
=b h YdUghWbhi fnd\ ]cgcd\ Yfg\ U YWa Yhc UddfYUHY]b'a Ubnk Ung]b'  
k \ ]W h Y`Ub[i U YWb VYUW Yhc fYU]hm=-h]gfYU`mUXccfk Un]bhc \ ck k Y  
h ]b\_ "

: fca 'gcVc`c[ ]W`dc]bhcZj ]k k YUFY`cc\_]b[ k \ Yh Yf`h YFY]gU`]b\_ Vhk Yb'  
fYU]lm]bXW`hi fY/]b`ch Yf`k cfXgz]gfYU]mW`hi fU`mXYMfa ]bYX3H ]g'  
ei Yg]cb ]g]ga ]U`hc`k \ Uh]g[ ccX3K \ UhXcYg[ ccXWbg]gh]b3< ck XcYg]hZhi  
]bhc` ]Z3=h]gdUfHW`U`m]b YbhfUbW]bhc \ ck k YVY]Yj Y`=h]gbYWggfmrhc`  
XYZbYfYU]lm]bXW`hi fYVYZcfYX]gWgg]b[ `cb`h Yf` ]b\_g"



H Ya Yb]b[ UbXWbhYbhcZfYU]lmj Ufnk jXYmZca dUghc h YdfYgYbhUbX  
Zca cbYgcVMhnc Ubch Yf"H jg]g'gca Yh ]b[ a Ub\Ughci [\hlc Yl d'Ub"  
H YFYUYgca Y'YUX]b[ h Ycf]YgcZfYU]lmBcbYcZh Yh Ycf]Ygdfcj jXYgU  
Wa dfY Ybgj Yl d'UbU]cb'cZfYU]lmLbXUfYUgcbUVYi bXYfgLbX]b[ cZ]hg  
a Ucf UgYm"FYU]lm]gXZbYXUgIfYU Yl jghbW/k \Uh]gfYU/h YU [ fY UH  
cZfYU h ]b[ gcf Yl jghbWg/h Uhk \jWi bXYf]YgUbX]gh Yfi h cZ  
UddYUfUbWcf d\ Ybca YbUf"fcI ZcfX9b[ "8]M]cbUfnz% +SE"5hdfYgYbh  
\i a Ub\_bck 'YX] Y]gUh]hg]bZbWghU YWbWfb]b[ fYU]lmzh YfZcfYzh YUvcj Y  
XZ]b]hcb ]gg V'Wmhc a cX]ZVh]cb Vm h Ydfc[ fYggcZ\i a Ub i bXYfgLbX]b[ "

7i 'hi fYWbWfbgh Yk UmcZ/ZcZh Ya Ya Vf'gcZU [ j Yb'gcVMhnh Yf\ U]hg  
UbXWgca gzk ]h h Ya Uhf]U [ ccXgh YndfcXi W'GcVMmfYZfglc h Ygngha  
cZfYU]hcbg\ ]dgzk \jW WbbWg]hc [ Yh Yf h Y]bXj ]Xi Ugk \c'g UFYUWa a cb  
W'hi fY'Be W'hi fYkci 'XY ]ghk ]h ci hUgcVMm'6i lzYei U'nzbc'gcVMhnci 'X  
Yl ]ghk ]h ci hW'hi fY'K ]h ci hW'hi fYk Yk ci 'XbchVY\i a Ub UhU'z]b h Y  
gybgY]b k \jWk Yi g U'ni bXYfgLbXh Yhfa "K Yk ci 'X\ Uj Ybc "Ub[i U Y]b  
k \jW'hc Yl dfYgg'ci fgYj YgZbc gybgYcZgYZWbgVci gbYggZUbXci f'UM]lmhc  
h ]b\_ cf'fYUgcb kci 'XVYgY YFm]a ]hX"7i 'hi fYWbg]gg'cZh Yj Ui Yg'h Y  
a Ya Vf'gcZU [ j Yb [ fci d\c 'Xzh Ybcfa gh YmZ `ckzUbXh Ya Uhf]U [ ccXg  
h YmMYU"J Ui Yg'fYUg'fUM]XUgzk \] Ybcfa g'fYXZ]b]hYdf]b]d Ygcf  
fi 'Ygk \jW'dYcd'YUFYl dYmXhc cVgYf Y' Bcfa g'fYdfYgYbh YXc]UbX  
Xcb]g'cZg'VU "Z]f] ]XXYbg%- &"DD %' &E"< ck fYU]lmLbXW'hi fYkci 'XVY  
']b\_YXUbXXYhfa ]bX]gUZgVbU]b[ UbXWa d'Yl ]cd]Vzk \jWkci 'XVY  
'cc\_YX]b h ]g'fH]W'hc h Yl h]b]dcgg]VY"''

**F 95@=HM: F CA 'D< =@CGCD< =75@'D9F GD97H=J 9.**

: fca j YfmYf`nU Yg\i a Ub VY]b[ gk YFYWf]ci gUvci hgca Yi `ha UHfYU]lmcf  
h YdfcVYa cZVY]b[ "H YH]Wb]W hfa Zcf ]h]g'cbhc c[ nZca 'kci ; fYU  
kcfXga Yb]b[ h Yg]MbWcZVY]b[ "hfYdfYgYbhg'h YgYUfW Zcf h YI'Zfgh  
df]b]d Yl "K Y'cj Yy Yfnh ]b[ 'hc gca YZ]bU i b]lmcf YYa Yb]fni'gi Z' UbXk Y  
VY]y Yh Uhk Y\ U YZci bXg WUZ]bU i b]lmK YW`ci f'h YcfncZfYU]lmU  
a cb]ga j ]Yk zcf`i ghia cb]ga zZca U; fYU\_kcfXg] ]b]Z]b[ UcbYcf]g]b[ 'Y'=Z  
bck k YVY]y Yh Uh h YF]g'cb`nibYi `ha UHfYU]lmLbXh Uh ]g'fYU]lm]g  
a UHfzk YW`h ]g] ]Yk 'a Uhf]U]g]W]a cb]ga zcf`i ghia Uhf]U]g]Wg\ck Wb  
h Ykcf'Xbch`cc\_`\_ YcbYgi ZZnci Ug 3H YUbkg Yf ]g]ga d'Y'H YF]gU  
X]ZfYbWVmk Yb UddYUfUbWUbXfYU]lmH Ykcf'XUddYUf'hc WYa UXYi d'cZ



cb`ncbY\_]bXcZgi ZZcf Z bXLa YbU`fYU]hmfY]Yj Y]hcf bclzgi ZZ]gUb`  
UWdhYXhWb]W hfa ]b`a YUd\ng]Wl"=XYU]ga ]gUbch Yf\_]bXcZa cb]ga "  
Cb`h Ych Yf`UbX]Zk YVY]Yj Yh Uh h YcbYi`ha UYfYU]m]gbcha UHfzVi h  
a ]bXUbXgd]f]hZk Ya UnW`za cb]ga zgd]f]h U]ga zcf`]XYU]ga "fh`ca Ug%\*%`  
D\*`E"5 h Ycfnk ]XYmY]Yj YX]b YUgYfb W`h fYfk Yfa Ubz%-- "D \*E"

K Y`cc\_`Uh h ]b[ gZVi h]b`fYU]/hZ]h]gbchik \Uh]hUddYUfg`lc W": cf Y Ua d`Yz  
h Yi b]j YfgY]gWa dcgYXcZgi V!Uca ]WdUfh]WgZ`h Yb`h Yk Umfa YcbgZfcW`  
gUfgZUbX7Uf]WYUb ]gUbXg`h Uidcdi`Uy`h Yk cf`X]g`h Uh]hUddYUfg`lc i`ga Un  
VYa YfYUddYUfUbWgcZi bXf`n]b[ `fYU]m]b`h Yg VUca ]WdUfh]WgZ`cZk \]W`  
h Ym]fYa UXY"5g>Ub]g>cd ]b gU]XZi`h]g`gU]XU`g`la YXLa Yh ]b[ z  
a Ub`I`fk Yfa Ubz%-- "D )L

6i hdYf`Udgk Yg`U`bchig WYX]b fYgc`j ]b[ `h Yk`c`Yk cf`X]b]c`cbY  
YYa Yb]fngi Vg]bWUbXg`U`Z]bXh Uh]b`h Yj Ym`YUg]bUng]gh YfYUfYk`c`  
i`ha UYzfa g`cZVY]b[ zgi W Uga ]bXUbXa UHf"A UHY]ZgcZk Yci [ \`hlc W`  
h ]g`h YcfmXi U]ga Zca @Uh]b k cfXZcf`lk`"CfzZ]bU`nZ]h]g`i`ghdcgg]VYh Uh  
fYU]m]b]bchVYfYXi WXYj Yb`lc`k`c`i`ha UYzfa gZVi h]h Uh h YfYUfYa cfY  
h Ub`k`czdcgg]Vna cfY`H`Yb`ci`f`h YcfncZfYU]m]k ]`VYW`YXd`i`fU]ga "

A UHf]U]ga ]g`cbYm]YcZa cb]ga "H`ca Ug<`cWYgZcbYcZ]lg`W]YZXZbXfz  
k UgUXck b`lc`YUf`h`gcfhk`c`i`ghWi`Xbch]`Yh]b]c`h`Ygd]f]h`Cfza Un]Y]hk Ug  
h`Ych`Yf`k`Urfci`bX`h`Ygd]f]hWi`Xb]b[`Yh]b]c`h`ja "5bnk UnZUh`ci [ \`Yk Ug  
bchYb]h]fYm]b]g]h]b]z`Yk Ug WYX]hXk ]h`Uj`Ub]b[`h`Yj`Yk`h`Uh`h`YcbY  
UbXcb`mfYU]m]ga UHf"9j Yfni ]b[ `a UHfYXlc`h`ja`Y`Wdhbch] ]b[ zk \]W]g  
bch] ]b[ zVW]g`Y]hXcYgbcha UHf`I`fk Yfa Ubz%-- "D )E"

**@=B?`C: `F 95@=HM5B8`7I @HI F 9.**

H`Yei Yg]cb U]gYgk`Yh`Yf`h`YfYU]m]gcVYm]j Y]b`b`U`i`fYcf`g`VYm]j Y]b`h`Y  
`i`a`Ub`a`]bX3`h`UgVYyb`Wa`a`cb`]b`h`Y`]gcfncZd`]cgcd`n]bXg]m]bWlc`  
X]g]b[ i ]g`VYk`Yb`UddYUfUbWUbXfYU]m]h`H`Yg]W]b`k`Uyf`UddYUfg`lc`VY  
Vyb]Vi`h]h]g]fYU`ng]fU]`h`h`]ga`Ub`UddYUfg`lc`VY`cbYg]Vi`h]b`fYU]m]h`Y]g`U  
fUgW"H`]gZccf`UddYUfg`lc`VYZUhVi`hZUWfX]b[`lc`d`ng]VgZ]b`fYU]m]h]g`U  
W`i`XcZ]b]b[`Y`Ym]cbg"H`i`gUfYk`Yj`Yf`X]g]b[ i ]g`]b[ `h`YUddYfYbhZca`  
h`YfYU3fH`ca Ugz%\*%D%`E"



H Yei Yg|cb'cZfYU]mžh Ycblc`c[ ]W`dfcVYa ž]g'h Yb'h YcbYžk\ ]W`UgUg`  
]hg'cV`Wmj Yžh Yi `ha UYbUhi fYcZh YfYU"=g'h YWi fgYcZbUhi fY]b'gdUWUbX`  
ha YVi h'h YUddYUfUbWcZcf`WcU`cZUa cfYi `ha UYfYU]mž-g'h Ykcf`XUg]hi  
UddYUfg'lc'a YfYU`cf`]g]hVi h'h Ya Ub]ZgU]cb'cZU\ ]XXyb'fYU]mžk\ ]W`]b]hi  
]gei ]hYX]ZfYbhZca` ]hg'UddYUfUbW3

=hk Ug'h ]gdfcVYa`cZfYU]mžh UYb[ U YX'h YU]h]cb'cZh YUf`]Ygh  
d\]cgcd`Yfg`HUYg'A ]Ygžk`c`"j YX]b'h Ygl`h Wbhi fmVYZcfY7`f]ghUbX  
k`c`]gW`YX'h YZU'h Yf'cZd\]cgcd`nžgU]X'h Uih ]b[ gWa YZca`kUhf`"  
5bU ]a YbYgžUbch`Yf'a Ya Vf'cZh Y@cb]cb'GWcc`h'ci [ `h'h Uih YmWa Y  
Zca`Uf'cf`j Udcif`< YFU]hi gWbgXYfYX'h Uu`h ]b[ gUfYa UXyi d'cZfY`"  
9a dYXcWg'hc`\_UfYU`g]dZfk UFXk`Yb`Ydfcdc'X'h Yj ]Yk`h Uid`ng]W`  
cVYm]gUfYa ]li fYgcf`Wa dci bXg'cZVf]U]b]bi a Vf'g'cZdf]a UfmYYa Ybhgž]b`  
h ]gWgYci f!ZfYžk UhfZUfh žUbXUf`fh`ca Ugž%\*%D%, E`H YUf`m`fY`g`  
Uff]j YXU'h Y'h Ycfm'h U'h Ykcf`X]ga UXycZUca gžZca`lkc`; fY`kcfXg`  
a Yb]b[ `h Užk\ ]W Wb]bVYWh`G]bW'h Yb'a Ubm'h Ycf]YgUg'lc`h Yi `ha UY`  
bUhi fYcZfYU]mž`Uj YVYb U]j UbWX`H Y'h Ycfm'cZh YUca`UgVYb`  
WbgUbhna cX]ZfYXZca`h Ygi XncZh Ydfc[ fYgg'cZgV]bWza ]Wcd`ng]W`"

H Yd\]cgcd\ ]W`]XUg'a Yb]cbYXUvcj Yk YfYbWa dUgg]b[ `dYcd`Yg'a ]bX`  
UbXgci`Uhj U]ci gYUg]b`i a Ub`]g'cfm'H`cgY]XUg`UXdf]a U]`mVYb`  
UWdhUVY]b'g'V]m]gUW`hi fU`j Ui YUbXUmXy ]U]cb`Zca`h UhW`hi fY`  
kci`X`Uj YVYb`di b]g`YXfi`h`Ygg`m: cf`Y`Ua d`Yž; U/]Yc]j ]Yk`g`ddcf]b[`  
7cdYfb]Wgcb`]g'g`[ ]Yg]cb`h`Uih`YUf`h`cfV]hgUfci bX'h Yg`b`k`Ug'g'fcb[`m`  
WbX'a bYXUg`YfY]Wcb]cb`Vn'h YWi fW`]bei ]g]hcb`Í< YWbgYei Ybhink Ug`  
dfcgW]hXUbXXy UgU]hXVmh`Ydi b]g`a YbhcZ`]Z]a df]gcb`a Yb]f`dUf`\_Yž`  
%- &"D&SE"

H YXca ]bUhd\]cgcd`ng`UdYg'h YW`hi fYcZUgcV]m]g]hg'k UrcZ`]Z'cZ]hg`  
a Ya Vf'g`H`YW`Ym]cb'cZ]XUg`UbX`U]m]gžk\ ]W`h`Ym`Yufbžg`UfYUbX`  
hfUbg`h]Zca`[ YbYU]cb'lc`[ YbYU]cbžYg]LV]g`h`Yf`W`hi fY`G]bW`i a Ubg`  
\Uj Ybc`]bg]bVg'lc`X]fYm`h`Yf`U]m]cbgžh`Yf`VY`Uj ]ci f`a`i`ghVYUgYXcb`h`Y`  
[i ]XY]bYgžk\ ]W`UfY`YufbYX`=b`cfXf`Zcf`UgcV]m]h'c`cdYU]h`YZZW]j Ynž]lg`  
a Ya Vf'g'a`i`ghg`UfYh`YgY`[i ]XY]bYg`fk`UfUa`Vcgž%- S"D&E"7cbg]Xf]b[`  
h ]gg'cV`c[ ]W`ZU]h`YXca ]bUhd\]cgcd`m'cZh`Y]ha`Yk`Ug`YufbYXUbX`



cj Yfk \ Ya ]bl [ mUWdhXVnh Ya Ya VYfgcZgcVWmh

='bXi V]HUVnzh fY]gUWcgYWbbW]cb Vkh Yb fYU]hmLbXW'hi fY'FY]] ]cb ]g' UdUfhcZW'hi fY/UbXfYU]lm]g]bh]a UYmUggcV]hXk ]h fY]] ]ci gVY]YZk ]h . fYgdW]h'c h YUWgc i hfYU]m#, cX'H YFYZfYZfYU]lm]gW'hi fU'mi XHf'a ]bYX' < ck Z`ck YfgcZj U]ci gfY]] ]cbgXY]bYUbx]bhfdfYh' Y fYU]hmk ci 'XVYUX]ZfYbh]gg YUbxci hcZgWdYcZh ]gdUdY' '15WfX]b] ]c' D]Hf'6Yf ]f'UbXh'ca Ug@ \_Ya Ub'fY]] ]cb ]g'dfcXi WXVna Ya VYfgcZgcVWmh g VY]m]j Ym]bhfdfY]b] ]UbX[ ]j ]b] ]a Yub]b] ]c' h'Yk cf'XUfci bXh Ya " FY]] ]cb ]g'cbYcZh Ya cgh]a dcf]h]b]h]Xy ]Wgi gYXVm'i a Ub]g'hc W]M] cf]nYUbx [ ]j Ya Yub]b] ]c' h'Yd'ng]W UbXgcVU'k cf'X'H YngYh YgcV]c'c ]ncZ \_bck `YX] Y' k \ ]W ]g'WbWfYXk ]h ]h Ya Yub]b] ]g'UbXXY]b] ]cbg'cZfYU]hm \ YXVna Ya VYfgcZgcVWmh

9j YfngcVWmh Ug] ]g'ck b VcXncZ\_bck `YX] YUbx d \ ]c'gd \ ncZfYU]m'i: cf' ]bg]UbWZ]fUX]h]cbU'9g ]a cggcVWmh UgUg' UfYX\_bck `YX] YcZ ]Z'UbXh Y k cf'Xk \ ]W X]ZfYgZca ]ch Yf'gcV]h]Yg'H ]g'i b]j YfgYcZa Yub]b] ]Ug'6Yf ]f' UbX@ \_Ya Ub' h'fa ]h]g'gcVU'mXf]j YX' ]h]g'UdfcXi W]cZgcVWmhLbX]b] h'fb' ZYXVUW'UbX' Ydgd'fcXi WgcVWmh'5 i b]j YfgYcZa Yub]b] ]f'Yei ]f'Yg'Wbg]Ubi ]Y ]h]a ]r]h]cb]D=hbYXg'fYdYU]X'fY]bZfWa YbhLbX'i g]h]Z]W]cb" A Ya VYfgcZ gcVWmh i ghVY'c'XUbXfY'c'Xh Uh'Yf' i b]j YfgYcZa Yub]b] ]g'fYUzh'f' YZ WffY]W]UbX'Y ]h]a U]M]K ]h'ci h'h ]g'Ui b]j YfgYcZa Yub]b] ]k'ci 'X]h]b]X'c' W]i a VY]Z'k'ci 'XVYWa Ya Yub]b] ]Ygg'UbXh Yg]U] ]h'ncZgcVWmh'k'ci 'XVY h'fYU]h]b]YX'

FY]] ]cb \ Yd]g'c' Vi ]Xza U]b]U]b] UbX'Y ]h]a U]h'Yi b]j YfgYcZa Yub]b] ]="b'h ]g' kUm'i a Ub]m]Wbg]fi Wg'\_bck `YX] YUbx a Yub]b] ]Uci h'h Yk \ c'Yi b]j YfgY UbX] ]g'd'UWk ]h ]b ]h'6Yf ]f' W]b]h]bi Yg'z'fY]] ]cb `Y ]h]a U]h'g'c' YZ]W]j Ym V]W] gY] ]hfYU]h'g'h YdfY]W] ]ci gfYU] ]h'ncZYa d]f]W'gcV]h]Yg'k ]h i ]h]a U]h' fYU] ]h' ]H'U] ]g'\_bck `YX] Y'YUfbYXZca ]c'Vg]f] U]cbU'Y d]f] ]YbW] ]gg' ddcf]h]X UbX'ia UXYfYU]D9UW i b]j YfgYcZa Yub]b] ]g' ]f'ci bYX] ]b Ug'VU'VUgY'H ]g' gcVU'VUgY'h YgcV]c'c ] ]W'g]fi W] fYcZgcVWmh]g'W'YX] ]g'd'U'g]V] ]hm] g]fi W] fY' ]="Zh ]g'd'U'g]V] ]h]ng]fi W] fY] ]g'X]g'f'c]m]X]zgc' ]g'h'Yi b]j YfgYcZ a Yub]b] ]"B]Y]h'Yf'Wb'Y ]g'h]k ]h'ci h'h Ych'Yf'"H ]b] ]g'a U]rbchVYfYU'V]W] gY d]Ycd'YVY] ]j Yh'Ym]LFYfYU'"@]Z] ]g'a Yub]b] ]Z `V]W] gYcZh Ya Yub]b] ]d]Ycd'Y [ ]j Y'c' ]h'H ]b] ]g'a U'Yg]YbgYV]W] gYh'Ym]LFYX]Z]b]YX] ]b] h'fa g'cZ]Wa a cb' gYbgY" < ck Yj Yfzh ]g'fYU] ]h'zh YgYa Yub]b] ]g'zh ]g'gYbgYUfYUfV] ]f]f]m'H YfY] ]g' bc i b]j YfgU'g] ]b]X]L]FXcZn]f]X]g] ]W]U'U] ]b]g]h]k \ ]W'h'Ym]W]b] VYa YUg' fYXUbX' g'ck b ]c'VY]h'f'Y' H'Yi b]j YfgYcZa Yub]b] ]g'h'YgcVU'W]b]g]fi W] ]cb'cZfYU] ]m'i Cb]Y]g'c'V]W]h]g'fYU] ]m]g'Ubch Yf]g'd'fYg]b]W'h ]b] ]g'XY]Z]b]YX]U]g'a Yub]b] ]Z ` ]b'



cbYgcVWmLFYbcbgYbgy]b Ubch\ Yf"6WMI gYcZh YUFV]hfUmbUi fYcZh Y  
i blj YfgYcZa Yub]b[ ž]h]gdfYWF]ci gž]bgYWFYUbXYUg]mg\ UHFYX"-h]h YfYZcfY  
fYei ]fYgWbglbh"Y] ]h]a ]n]hcb"6Yf] Yf UbX< cWa Ub Uf[ i Yh UhYfY]] ]cb ]gh Y  
a cghYZZWmj Ya YWub]ga Zcf h Yi blj YfgYcZa Yub]b[ "I b`\_ Ych\ Yf'gci fWg'  
cb`nfY]] ]cb` ]b\_ga Yub]b[ k ]h i `h]a UhYfYU]]m'5WfX]b[ ]c < Y] Yžk\ Uh]g'  
fYU ]g'd\ Ybca YbU`fYU]]m'A ]bXUbXbUi fYXj YcdYXUWfX]b[ ]c UZ] YX'  
dfcWggcZX]UYW]W9j YfnY]YZ]gUfYdfYgYb]h]cbžUh YglgžcZ\ ck`h ]b[ gUFY"  
< Y] Y Wbh]bi Ygh UhYUW VY]YZ\ UgUb`cddcg]hžUb Ub]h]h YglgžUgnbh Yglg'g  
Zfa i` UhXh Uh]bWfdcfUhgVch`h YglgUbXUb]h]h Yglg]b Ua cfYUXYei Uh'  
i bXYgf]bX]b[ `cZfYU]]m'=-b hi fb`h ]g'gnbh YglgVWwa YUbYk`h Yglgžk\ ]W'  
[ ]j Ygf]gY]c [ YhUbch\ Yf Ub]h]h YglgžUbXgc`cb i bh`U`\_ bck`YX] Y]gi b]ZYX]b U  
Wa dfY`Ybgj Yd]W] fYcZfYU]]mžk\ ]WZcf < Y] Y k Ug]h YUWgc`i hžcf` ; cX"  
fk Yfa Ubž% - - "D%`E"

**7CB7@ G=CB.**

K \ Yb X]ZZfYbhgWcc`cZh ci [ \ hUFYd\ ]`cgcd\ ]n]b[ fYU]]mk YZUW]c`a Umi  
X]ZZW]h]Yg]c`gc`j Yci f`Xci Vlg"6i h]Zk Y`i gh]Wbh]a d`UhYZcf UZk`g]WbXgk Y  
g`U` VY] ]b ]c`k cbXf`k\ Yh Yf`h`Y`i a Ub`a ]bX]gWdUVYcZfYU`\_ bck`YX] Y  
UbXk\ Yh Yf`h`YVYghj Ybi Yg`cZ`\_ bck`YX] YUFYh`fci [ \ `h`YgYbgy`cf[ Ub`cf`  
h`fci [ \ `gca Y]ZUW`m]`cZfYUgcb"K Ya Uh]Ug] a Yh]b]h]j Yn]h`Uh]h`Y`i a Ub`  
a ]bXXc`Ygbch`Uj Yh`Ydck Yf`cZfYU`\_ bck`YX] YžUbXh`Uh]g` WfYU`\_ bck`YX] Y  
]g`cZfYXi g]b`h`YgdYU]`g]WbWg"fh]ca Ugž% \*%D\* - E"

=b]VXYbU`m] YfYk Ya [ ]\`h]bch]W]h`Uha UHF]U]ga`kci`XgY]a ]c` \ Uj Ybc`  
Zf]h`Yf`a Yub]b[ Zcf`d\ ]`cgcd\ m]Zcf`h`Yi`h]a UhYfYU]]mž]Zh YfYVYUbni]g W`  
h ]b[ ž]g`bch ]b[ ]c`k\ ]W`k YW] `X] ]j Yh`YbU]a Y]a UHF] Uh`YUghk ]h`h`Y`  
cfX]bUfna Yub]b[ "=Z]h\ UXh] fbYXžcf`g`ci`Xh] fb`ci ]žh`UhYbYf[ m]gh`Y`  
i`h]a UhY]gi Z]`cZk\ ]W]h`YUca ]g]a UXžh`Yb`h`YXnb]a ]ga`kci`XgY]a ]c`  
VYh`YVYHf`b]a Y`6i h]g] W]h]fa`V]b[ i`g` ]h]Yg]h]gZUW]cb`Zcf`i`h]a Uh`  
fYU]]m]fh]ca Ugž% \*%D% ( E`M]i` "Yf]bYXU]ci h]Uca ]W]h`Ycfm]b]gWcc`žUbX`  
n]ci`dfcVUVm]Y]Yj Yh`Uh]Uca g]UbXg] U]ca ]W]Uf]h]W]ga`U`Yi`d]h`Ya UHF]U`  
k`cf`Xn]ci ]b\ ]V]h`=g]h]Yj Yfn]h ]b[ `a UX]i`d`cZa UHF]3K \ Uh]U]ci`h`i`a Ub`  
VY]b[ 3K \ Uh]g]h`Yg]h]g`cZa ]bXcf`gci`38c`h`Yn]Ycb] ]c`h`Yg]a`YcfXf`cZ`  
fYU]]m]Ug`d`ng]W`c`V]Wgžcf`Xc`h`Yn]Ycb] ]c`UX]ZZfYb]h]cfXf`cZfYU]]mž`  
K \ Uh]U]ci`h]nci`f`Y]d]Yf]YbW35WfX]b[ ]c`Uca ]W]h`Ycfn]Uca`g]UFYW`cf`Ygg`  
UbX]h]g]Ygg`d]Uf]h]W]g]k ]f ]b[ `U]ci`h]b]g]d]UW`M]h]h`Ycf]Ub[ Yn]ci`Vi`n]b`h`Y`  
g]d]fa`Uf`Yh]U]Ycf]Ub[ YUbXga`Y`UbX]h]g]Ygk`Yh`=g]nci`f`Y]d]Yf]YbWcZcf]Ub[ Y`  
a ]g]U`Yb3`=gh`YfYUX]ZZfYbWVYk`Yb`h`Yk`Ung]h`Yk`cf`X]g]UbXh`Yk`Uh]h`  
UddYUf]g]c`n]ci`"fk`Yfa`Ubž% - - "D+E"



F Uhg'cZa Ubnl jbxg'vca VFXi g'HAY'[\ hfUng'fYh YVYgi\_bck b'cZh YgY'  
H fci [\ VfhUj b'Yfj YWbhfg'UbXWfhUj b'm'[\ \ mgdYU]nXbYfj YYbX|b| g'cZ  
h YmYk YVWw YgYbglhj Ylc h YgYUg'[\ \ h'fH ca Ugz% \*%D% (E'K Yk)j`  
dYf\ Udg'VYX|gUdc|bhXVnh Y'UW'cZzbU|lm|b h YgVmbhZ'WYgUFWYg|brc`  
Wbg|li hcb'cZh Ya Uhm! UbXdcgg|VnWbZ gYX'Mei 'k)j`VY|a dfYggYXVnh Y'  
ZMh Uh YbYf| nzfUh Yf' h Ub h Yk cfXa UhmZUddYUfgbck 'h VYh Ya cfY  
Uddfcd|UHybUa YZf' h Uhk \ |W'a Ub|Zgg|lgYZh'ci f`i a Ub'gYbgY'fH ca Ugz  
% \*%D%, E'=hk ci 'XgYya h Uci f'gYUFW Zcf'fYU|mk ci 'X'YUXi g'  
bch|brc h YXYdh 'Y d'cfYXVnd\ ng|W' gVmbW" H YfYU|lm|b Yj Ym  
'|ZYWi 'XVYW'li fU' mXmfa |bYXXYdYbX|b| 'cb h YXYZ|b|hcb'cZ  
k \ Uhk Ya Yub VnfYU|hmVi hZcf' h Yi bXYg|UbX|b| 'cZh YUvg' i H'  
fYU|mk Y\ Uj Ybc k UmI hlc VY|Yj Y|b; cX'9j Yb h YW|XZca`  
V|fh \ c'XgWfhUj dYfWdhcbzk \ |W WbbchVYcVUjYXk |h ci hU  
Xj |bYfj YU|cb" H YfYbc W'li fU Xmfa |bU|cb kci 'XVY  
|bj c'j YX'Ci f WdU|mcZa |bXUbXgYbgcfnicf| Ub UfYgc`  
|bWdU|HhXh Uhk YUfYbchUVYnmhc Wa dfY\ YbXUci hh Y  
bUi fYcZa |`|cbg'cZa ng|f|Yg|b h YZYXcZgVmbW"=hk ci 'XYj Yb`  
VY|a dcgg|VYlc fYgc'j Yh Ya |b Z li fYUgk Y'"K |h ci hUXj |bY  
fYj YU|cb UbXZ|h zk YWbbchWa dfY\ YbXh YUvg' i HfYU|hmHc`  
VUgYci f i bXYg|UbX|b| Uci hfYU|hrcb h Yh YcfnicZd \ |cgcd\ YfZ  
|a U |bU|cb UbXgc!W`YX\ mlch Yg|gk ci 'XVYbcbgYbgY" Gca Y  
d \ |cgcd\ YfgUfYXfck bYX|b h YcWUb'cZi bWfhU|bhYgUbX  
g YdhVga "K \ UhF YbY8 YgWfhgVY|Yj YXlc VYub |bXi V|HUYfi h. I='  
h |b\_ zh YfZcfY=Ua I fZc| |lc Yf| c'gi a |b @U|bE'Cb h YVUg'cZh |g'  
hfi hZ\ Ya ci bhXdfccZg'cZh Yl |g|bWcZh Y|bXj |Xi U'a |bXUgUh |b\_|b|`  
g Vg|bWzcZh YYggYbWcZfYU|hmz; cXgYl |g|bWzUbX|Zh Yl |g|bWcZh Y  
d\ng|W'kcf'X'

F 9: 9F 9B 7 9G.

; |XXYbg'5bh cbnZ%- &"GcV|c' [ nZDc |]mDfYggz; fYU|6f|H|b Vn6i hYf UbX  
HlbbYf '@h"DD' %' &"  
< fUfUa Vcg'A |WUY' / 'A Ufhb < c'VcfbZ%- S"GcV|c' [ mH Ya YgUbX  
dYfgdWmj Ygz' fX'9X|hcbZl BK =B < MA 5B "D&"  
< Yfa Ub Ghj YZD\ "8 "+ GHWVYb; fY| [ Z%- - "D\ |cgcd\ m'9j Yfnh |b| nai bYX  
lc\_bck Uci h'DcWYh6cc\_gI G5zfDD!+!- !' )! \*!- \$!%+!%\$- !%!!%L



A cff]gHca žD\ "8"ž%- - "D\]cgcd\mžf'8i a a ]Ygž=8; '6cc\_gK cf`Xk ]XY

DUF\_Yf`GHj Yž%- &"; U]`Yc UbXh Yi blj YfgY.GM]bW8 ]gWj Yf]Yg"6Y]h UDFYgg"  
D&S"

H YCl žfX9b[ `]g\ 8 ]W]cbUfñžJ ==8cm]F cñžCl žfX"7`fYb]cb DfYggž%+S"

Hca Ug; Ycf[ Y/ DUF]W]K \]hž% \*%=-b]fcXi W]cb ]c D\]cgcd\mž; Ycf[ Y5`Yb`  
UbXI bk ]b@Xž; fYh6f]h]b"fdD\*' !\*, !\*- !% %%( !%, E"

*up*



.....

Afghanistan

Afghanistan

Afghanistan

Afghanistan